

Web Services RESTFuL

2e journée d'échange CATI SICPA/CODEX

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Web services ?

- ❖ architecture logicielle orientée services (SOA)

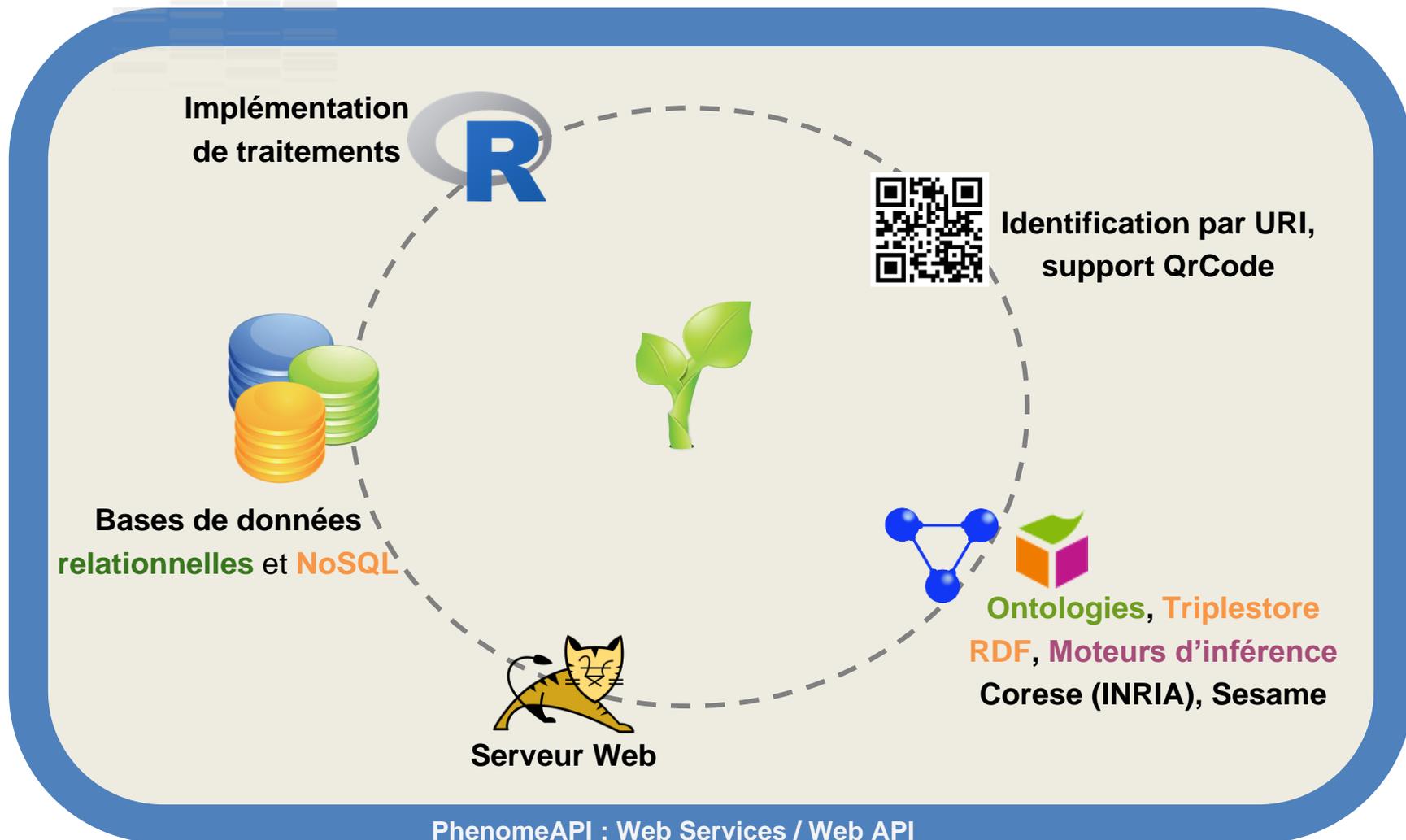
- ❖ **communication** entre applications, sur les réseaux
- ❖ applications **hétérogènes** (langage, plate-formes, etc.)
- ❖ **interopérabilité** des applications
- ❖ utilisation de **standards**, normes et protocoles du Web
- ❖ **interfaces** de services interprétables par les machines
- ❖ format de données et d'**échange** XML, JSON

- ❖ technologies et architectures disponibles
 - **WS-*** repose sur les standards SOAP, WSDL, etc.
 - **REST** (*Representational state transfer*)

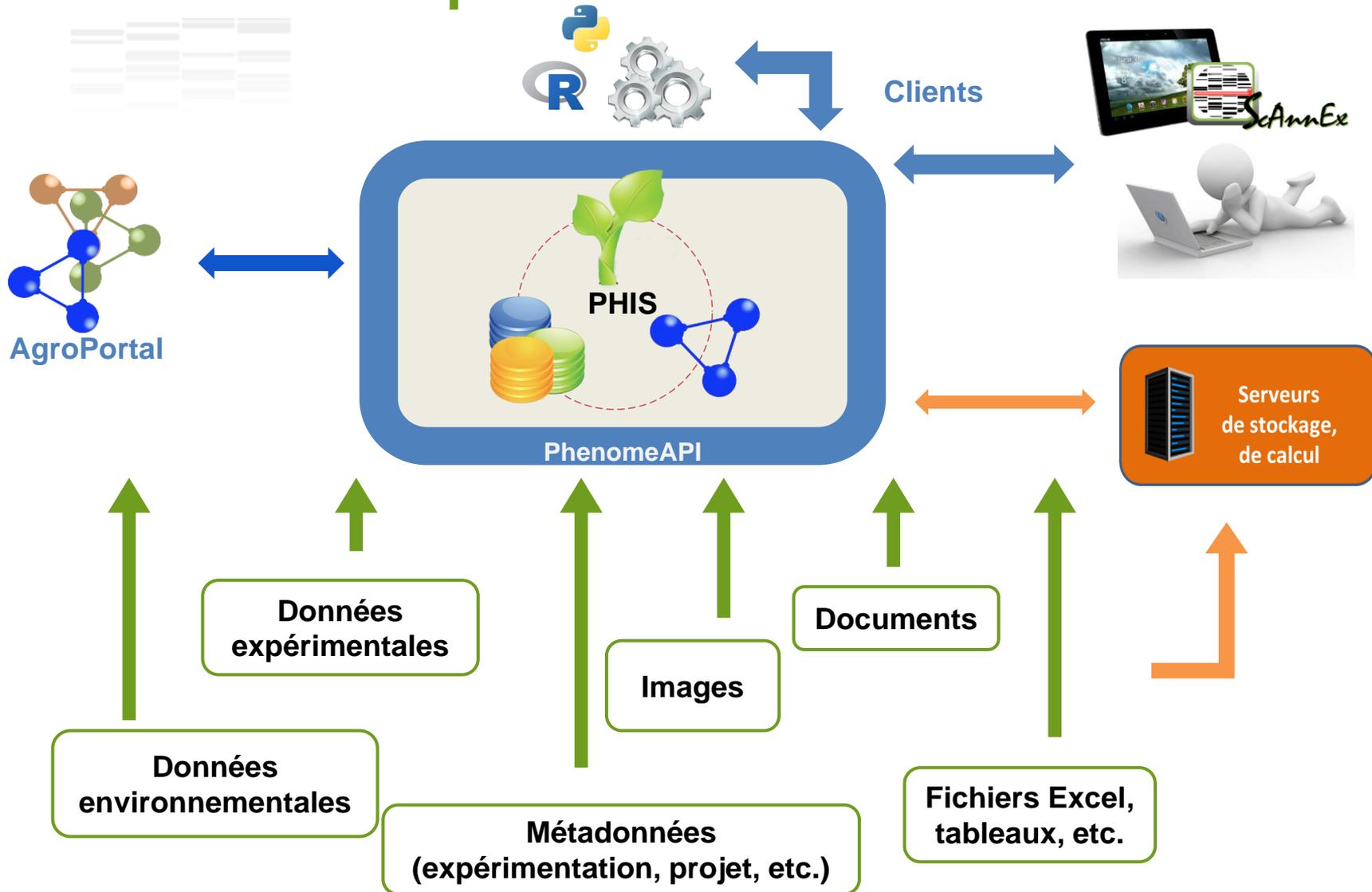
REST

- ❖ ensemble de critères de conception
- ❖ architecture mettant en avant les **ressources**
- ❖ règles :
 - **interface uniforme** : utilisation des méthodes de HTTP POST, GET, PUT, DELETE, OPTIONS, HEAD, etc.
 - utilisation des **URI** (Uniform Ressources Identifier) pour l'**adressage** de ressources
 - <http://inra.fr/phenomeapi/studies>
 - <http://inra.fr/phenomeapi/study/ARCH2015-06-12>
 - programmation **sans état**
 - liens entre les ressources doivent être fournis : **connectivité**
 - si des projets contiennent des études, les liens vers les ressources liées sont fournis

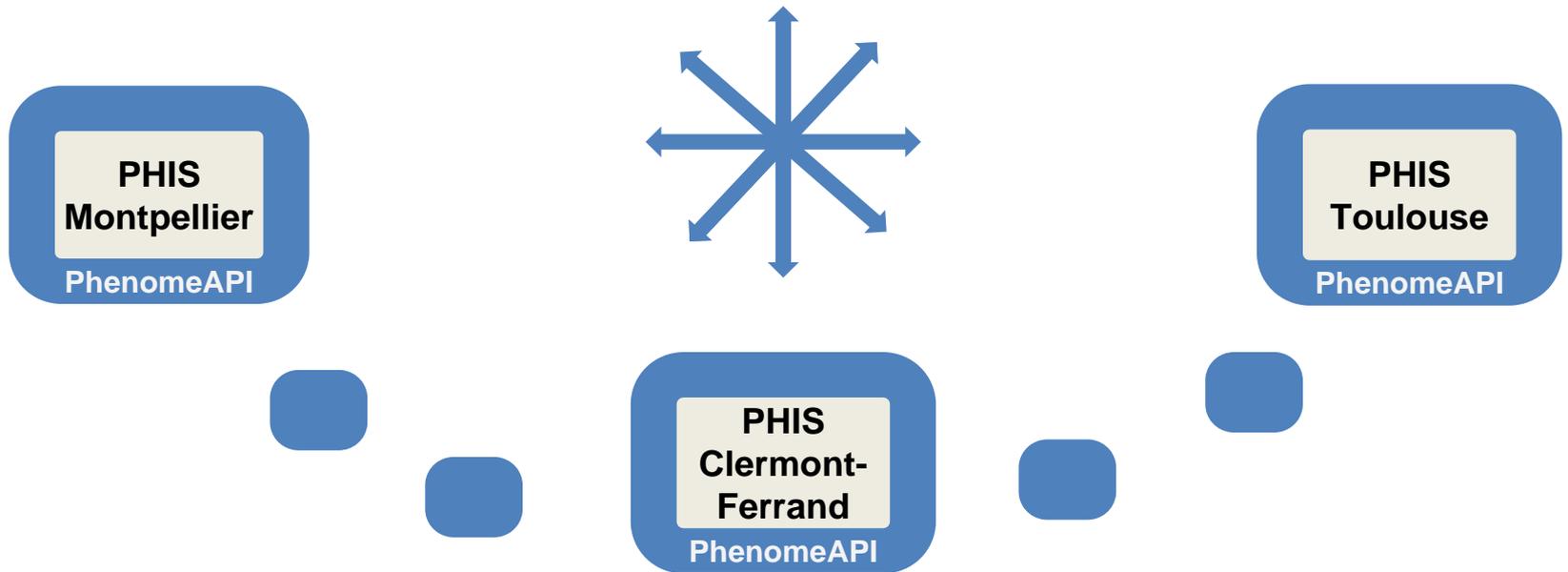
PHIS : Abstraction



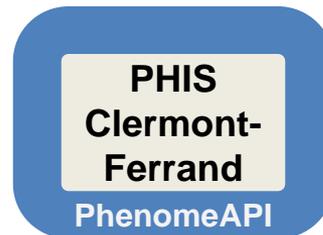
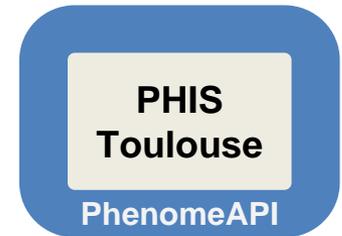
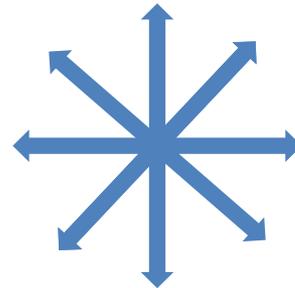
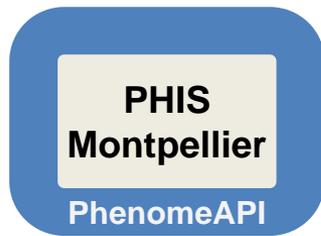
PHIS : Interopérabilité



PHIS : Communauté



PHIS : Communauté



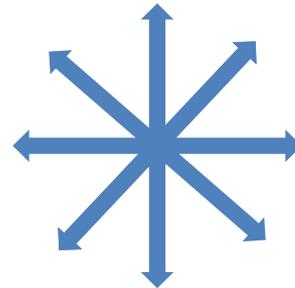
PHIS : Communauté

Plant Breeding API

brapi • brapi



Ephesis / GnpIS
(URGI)



**PHIS
Montpellier**

PhenomeAPI

**PHIS
Toulouse**

PhenomeAPI

**PHIS
Clermont-
Ferrand**

PhenomeAPI



PhenomeAPI



- ❖ nombreuses technologies existent :
JAXB / JAX-RS / Jersey (Apache CXF ou Jboss RESTEasy)
- ❖ correspondance entre des ressources et des instances de classes Java
- ❖ utilisation d'annotation pour créer simplement des services

PhenomeAPI : exemple

```
@Path("/brapi/v1/studies")
public class Studies {
    @GET
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    public Response getStudies(@QueryParam("pageSize") @DefaultValue("100") int limit,
        @QueryParam("page") @DefaultValue("1") int page,
        @QueryParam("sessionId") String id,
        @QueryParam("projectId") String projectId) throws URISyntaxException {
        /* code */
        LstStudies myLst = findStudies();
        /* return / serialisation */
        return Response.status(Response.Status.OK).entity(myLst.convertToJson(finalObj)).build();
    }
}
```

PhenomeAPI : exemple - studies

Appel dans un navigateur :

<http://147.99.7.151:8080/phenomeapi/brapi/v1/studies?sessionId=7d6a1a7946131d9d168a68e26651fa37>

```
{
  metadata: {
    pagination: {
      pageSize: 100,
      currentPage: 1,
      totalCount: 100,
      totalPages: 1
    },
    status: [ ]
  },
  result: {
    data: [
      {
        studyDbId: "ARCH2015-03-05",
        name: "ARCH2015-03-05",
        studyObjective: "",
        type: "EXPERIMENT",
        location: http://www.phenome-fppn.fr/m3p/phenoarch,
        startDate: "2015-03-05",
        endDate: "2015-04-10",
        programName: "",
        designType: "",
        seasons: [
          "2015"
        ],
        projectName: [
          "Test"
        ],
        keyContact: [
          "welcker@supagro.inra.fr",
          "cabrera@supagro.inra.fr"
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

PhenomeAPI : exemple d'authentification

❖ authentification

- plusieurs possibilités suivant les frameworks utilisés
- Jersey: gestion des autorisations par annotations au niveau des méthodes et groupes d'utilisateurs / rôles (BD)

❖ PhenomeAPI

- méthode du jeton (grain de sable)

<http://147.99.7.151:8080/phenomeapi/brapi/v1/token?username=anne.tireau@supagro.inra.fr&password=monpsw>

```
{
  metadata: {
    pagination: { },
    status: [ ]
  },
  session_token: "11dce8a5477a0c04bfef0337922bbd62"
}
```

PhenomeAPI : exemple appel depuis R (1/2)

```
url="http://147.99.7.151:8080/phenomeapi/brapi/v1/token?username=anne.tireau@supagro.inra.fr&password=monpsw"
con <- curl::curl(url) # connection Get
getResults = readLines(con)
cleanedGet <- gsub("\\", "", getResults) #suppression guillemets
token <- gsub("session_token = ", "", cleanedGet) #recuperation du token
close(con)
```

```
> getResults
[1] "{"
[2] "  \"metadata\": {"
[3] "    \"pagination\": {},\"
[4] "    \"status\": []\"
[5] "  },\"
[6] "  \"session_token\": \"f2612bb6db9e985e75ef6cb00ceae5cd\""
[7] "}"
```

PhenomeAPI : exemple appel depuis R (2/2)

```
library(jsonlite)
key <- "&apikey=39c83d5a4acc42be993ee637e2e4ba3d"
drone_bills <- fromJSON(paste("http://openstates.org/api/v1/bills/?q=drone", key))
drone_bills$title <- substring(drone_bills$title, 1, 40)
print(drone_bills[1:5, c("title", "created_at", "state", "chamber", "type", "id")])
```

```
> print(drone_bills[1:5, c("title", "created_at", "state", "chamber", "type", "id")])
```

	title	created_at	state	chamber	type	id
1	Relates to prohibiting civilian drone	us 2015-11-21 15:32:34	ny	upper	bill	NYB00080375
2	Drones	2015-10-27 04:51:04	fl	upper	bill	FLB00010977
3	Relating to: interfering with hunting, f	2015-10-23 05:37:04	wi	lower	bill	WIB00006477
4	Relating to: interfering with hunting, f	2015-10-17 05:35:04	wi	upper	bill	WIB00006454
5	Sexual Predators	2015-10-13 04:42:45	fl	upper	bill	FLB00010856



Merci
Des questions ?