

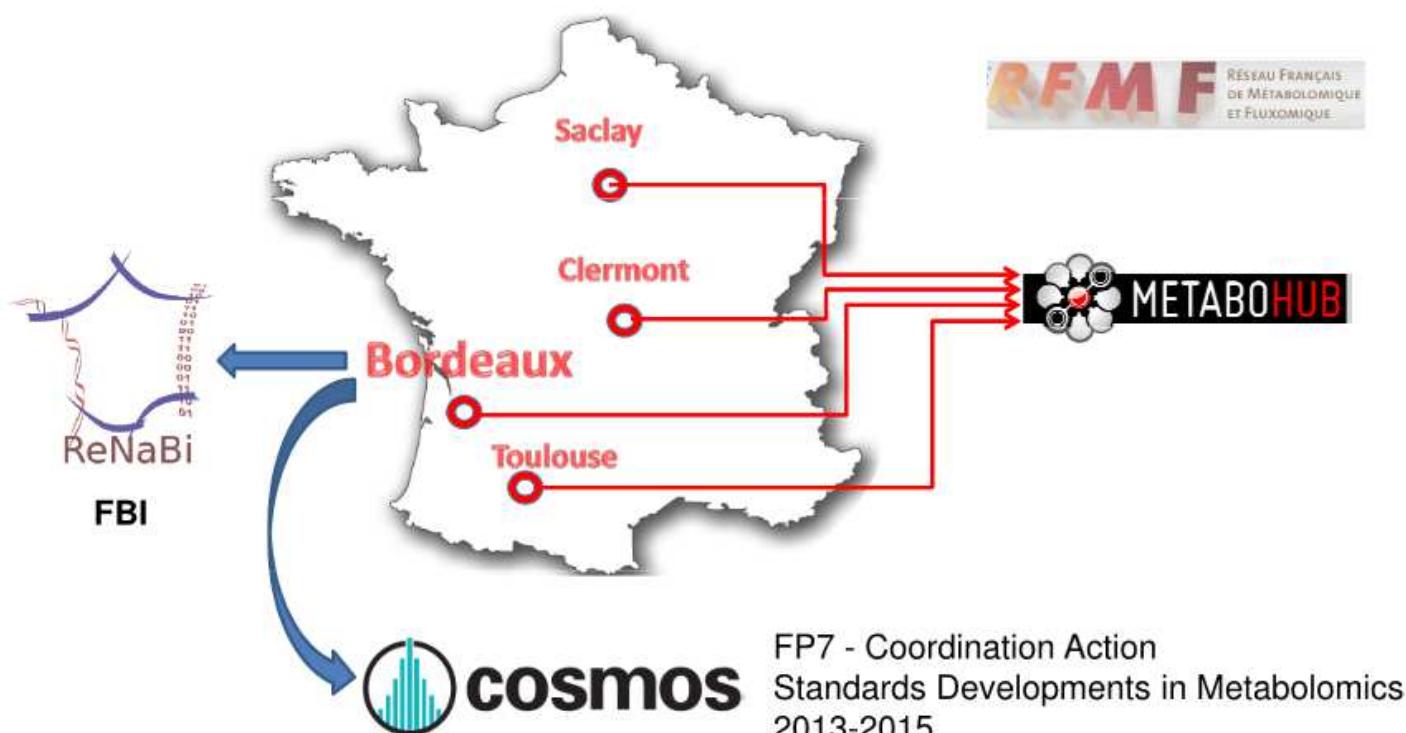
cgfb
CENTRE BORDEAUX
GÉNOMIQUE FONCTIONNELLE

cgfb
MÉTABOLOME

<http://www.cgfb.u-bordeaux2.fr/fr/metabolome>
La 1^{ère} PF Métabolome labellisée IBiSA
et PF Stratégique INRA 2008-2012

Annick Moing & Catherine Deborde

Networks



Bordeaux in the French metabolomics and bioinformatics infrastructures and networks

Objectifs et positionnement scientifique



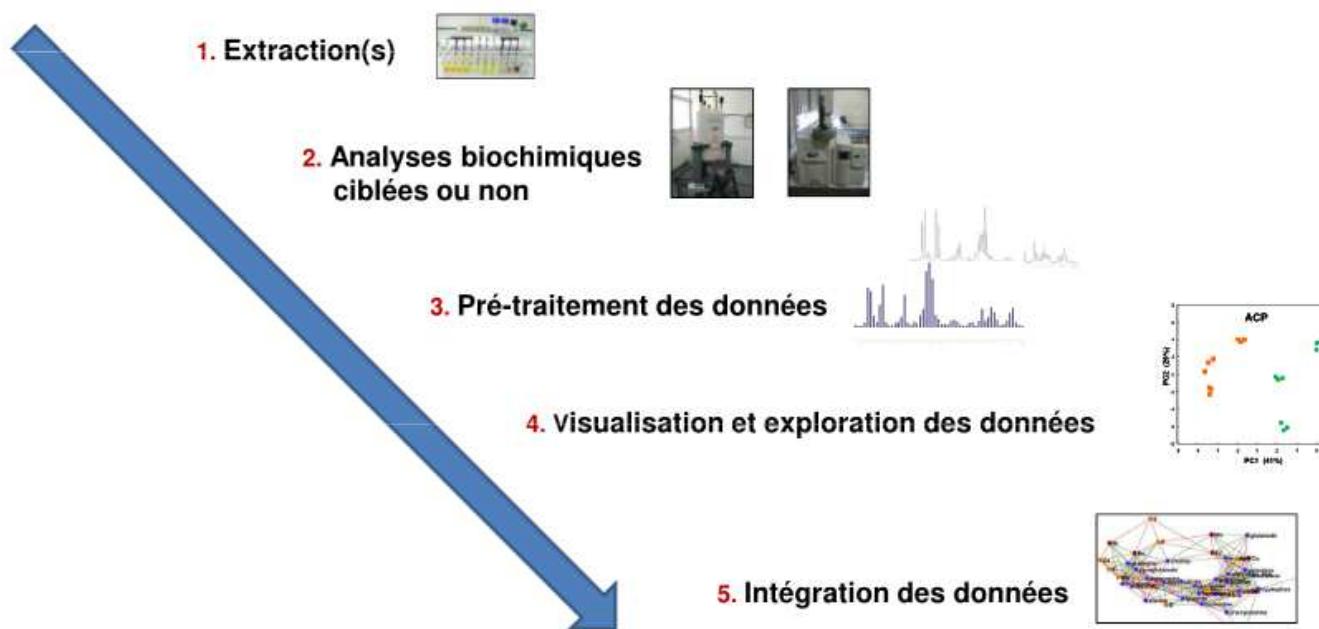
Fédérer des outils et savoir-faire pour l'étude du métabolisme

- Satisfaire les besoins en **métabolomique non ciblée ou ciblée et phénotypage** métabolique haut débit liés aux activités de recherche de laboratoires académiques et privés
 - **services ou collaboration**
 - identification et/ou analyse de métabolites (LC, RMN et MS),
 - mesure d'enrichissements isotopiques après marquage ^{13}C
- **Ouverture** à l'ensemble de la communauté pour la mise à disposition de services, d'équipements et d'expertise
- **Formation**, Ecole Chercheur
- **Accueil** de masters, doctorants, chercheurs

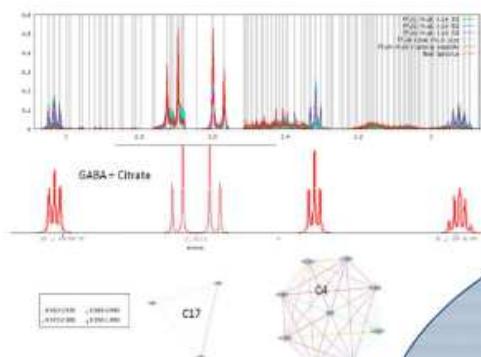


- Métabolome – Lipidome – Profils & Phénotypage métaboliques

0. Métadonnées échantillons



Bioinformatic Activities

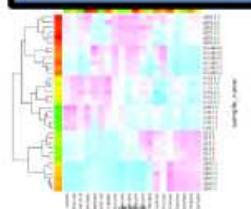


MeRy-B is a plant metabolomics knowledgebase allowing the storage and visualisation of metabolic profiles.

Ferry-Dumazet et al. BMC Plant Biology



Spectra Processing & Data mining



<http://bit.ly/biostatflow>

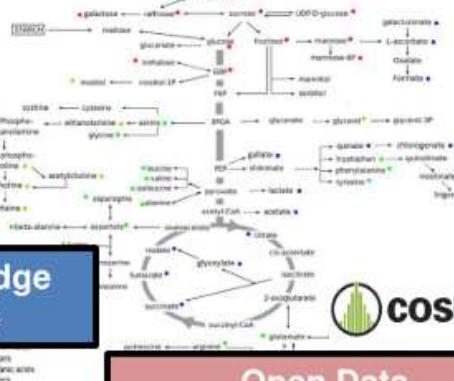


BioStatFlow

Data Analysis

Knowledge Base

<http://bit.ly/meryb>



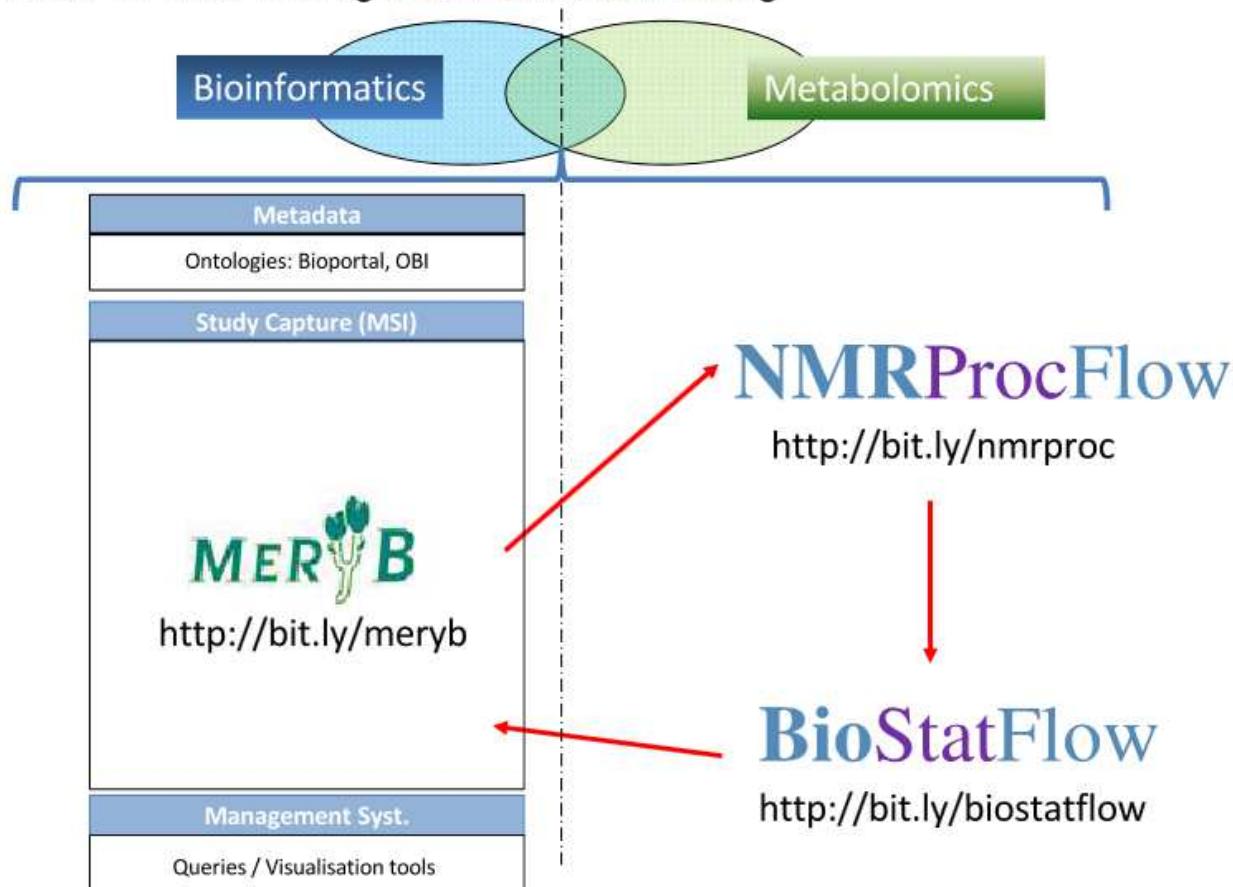
cosmos

Open Data
(COSMOS-compliant)

Metabolomics & Bioinformatics



- Design and Implementation :
 - Tools for data management and data mining



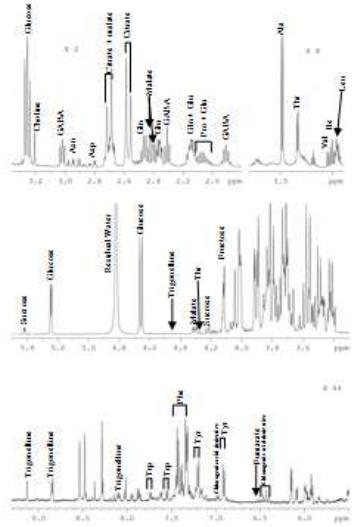
Metabolomics : several approaches



Experiment Design

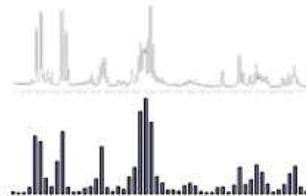
Metabolic Profiling

Metabolites
Identification / quantification
(ex: biological Pathways)
involve to know the pattern of metabolites
for the analytical technique referred

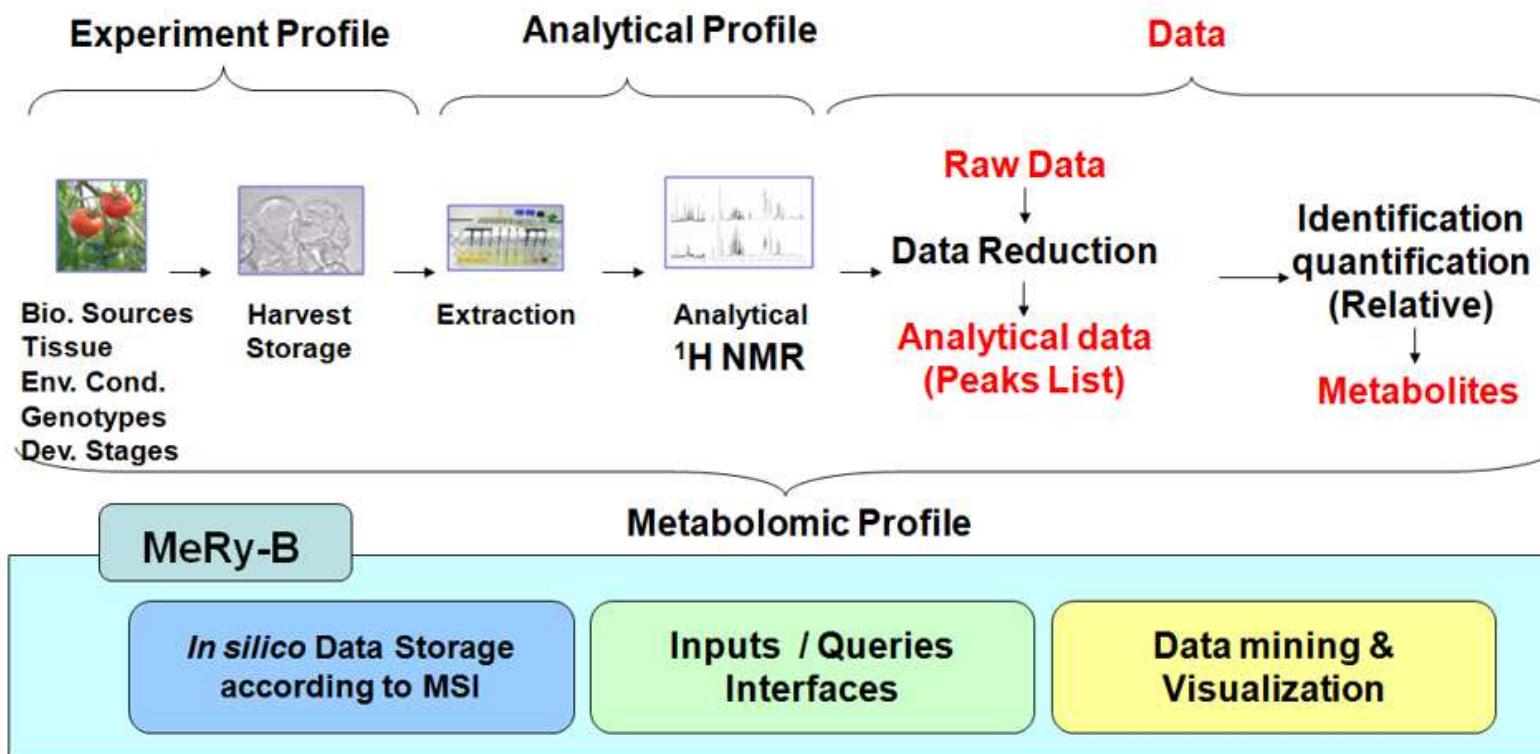


Metabolic fingerprinting

Global approach, without prior knowledge
Goal: research of patterns / biomarkers
Discriminant analysis, clustering (PCA,HCA)



Strategy





<http://www.cbib.u-bordeaux2.fr/MERYB/>

Metabolomic Repository Bordeaux

MeRy-B is a plant metabolomics knowledgebase allowing the storage and visualisation of metabolic profiles from plants ... [read more](#)

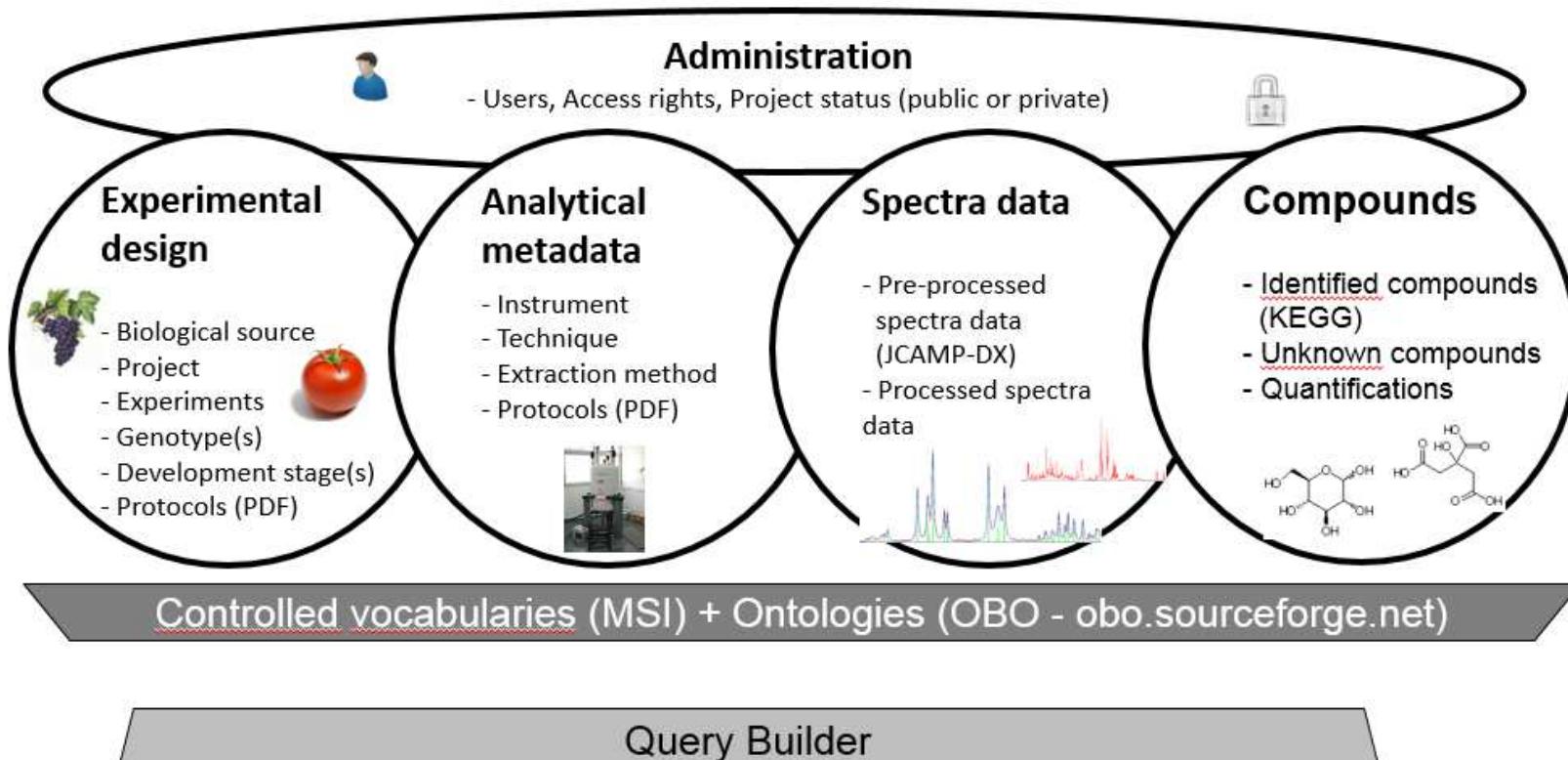
Summary (public/all)

Projects :	17 / 41	(41%)
Experiments :	42 / 107	(39%)
Plants :	199 / 464	(43%)
Spectra :	1027 / 2063	(50%)
Compounds :	138 / 180	(77%)



MSI-Compliant & OBO-Compliant

Ferry-Dumazet H., Jacob D *et al* BMC Plant Biology 2011





S8.1.1 (1H NMR)							
Nb	Name	User synonym	Shift/Multiplicity	Comment	Quantification	Links	
1	4-Aminobutanate	GABA	1.92 m 2.3 t 3.01 t	C3H2 C2H2 C4H2	- - 33925.2 µg/g DW	MRB7	
2	5-Oxoproline	pyroglutamic acid	4.18 dd	C2H	-	MRB21	
3	Acetylcholine	Acetylcholine	3.22 s	N-(C(5)H3)3	-	MRB5	
4	Alanine	Alanine	1.48 d	C(3)H3	497.819 µg/g DW	MRB63	
5	Asparagine	Asparagine	2.92 m	C(3)H2	1810.78 µg/g DW	MRB85	
6	Aspartate	Aspartate	2.81 m 6.4 d 6.96 d 7.13 d 7.21 d 7.68 d	1/2(C(3)H2) Caffeoyl-C8H	1098.79 µg/g DW - - - - 7195.01 µg/g DW	MRB96 MRB11	
7	Chlorogenate	chlorogenic acid	3.2 s	N-(C(3)H3)3	1262.99 µg/g DW	MRB6	
8	Choline	Choline	2.63 dd	C(2)H2+ C(4)H2	38088.1 µg/g DW	MRB12	
9	Citrate	Citrate	4.6 d	β C(1)H	-	MRB79	
10	D-Galactose	galactose	5.2 d	C(1)H	41.9992 µg/g DW	MRB44	
11	D-Mannose	Mannose	8.47 s	C(1)H	-	MRB13	
12	Formate	Formate	4.12 m	alphaC(3)H+ C(5)H+alphaC(5)H	17603.1 µg/g DW	MRB14	
13	Fructose	Fructose	6.53 s	C(2)H++ C(3)H	87.7298 µg/g DW	MRB15	
14	Fumarate	fumaric acid	4.66 d 5.25 d	β-C1H alpha-C1H	- 48123.6 µg/g DW	MRB45	
15	Glucose	Glucose	2.07 m	C(3)H2	16784.7 µg/g DW	MRB17	
16	Glutamate	Glutamate	2.45 m	C(4)H2	3842.45 µg/g DW	MRB18	
17	Glutamine	Glutamine	1.01 d	C(6)H3	90.6444 µg/g DW	MRB89	
18	Isoleucine	Isoleucine	1.33 d	C(4)H3	124.392 µg/g DW	MRB90	
19	L-Threonine	Threonine	0.96 t	C(5)H3+ C(6)H3	419.67 µg/g DW	MRB100	
20	Leucine	Leucine	4.3 dd	C(2)H	23451.4 µg/g DW	MRB19	
21	Malate	Malate	4.44 s 8.08 t 8.83 m 9.13 s	C(3)H	- - - 311.49 µg/g DW	MRB23	
22	N-Methylnicotinate	Trigonelline	7.4 m	C(5)H++ C(6)H+ C(7)H	638.754 µg/g DW	MRB20	
23	Phenylalanine	Phenylalanine	5.41 d	Glucopyranosyl-C(1)H	30806.9 µg/g DW	MRB22	
24	Sucrose	Sucrose	6.91 d	C(6)H2	212.941 µg/g DW	MRB25	
25	Tyrosine	Tyrosine	5.98 m		410.142 µg/g DW	MRB102	
26	UDP-glucose	UDPG	1.04 d	C(5)H3	305.852 µg/g DW	MRB82	
27	Valine	Valine	5.1 d		-	MRB155	
28	unkD5.1	UnknownD5.1	6.2 d	C1H of ribose	200.558 µg/g DW	MRB101	
29	unkD6.2	Adenosine-like	7.55 d	Caffeoyl-CxH	-	MRB160	
30	unkD7.55	UnknownD7.55	5.4 s		86.1868 µg/g DW	MRB104	
31	unkS5.4	UnknownS5.4	5.55 s		66.0024 µg/g DW	MRB161	
32	unkS5.55	UnknownS5.55	8.5 s		131.229 µg/g DW	MRB106	
33	unkS8.5	UnknownS8.5					

MeRy-B Card
ID: MRB7

Name	4-Aminobutanoate
User synonym	GABA
CTS	2889297
HMDB ID	HMDB00112

- C00334
- MRB7 Others Links
- MRB7 Pathways & Reactome
- HMDB00112 NMR Peak List
- MRB7 1H NMR Quantification Peak List
- MRB7 NMR Spectrum

Summary	
Species	9
Tissue/Organ	10
Analytical Technique	1

Filters

Species	Tissue/Organ	Technique	Sort
			Species

Species	Arabidopsis thaliana	Project name	Arabidopsis thaliana hydrophilic metabolome
Tissue/Organ	cultured cell	Experiment name	Methanol/Chloroform/Water extraction
1H NMR Shifts	2.301:t	No quantification	

Species	Cucumis melo	Project name	Charentais Melon Fruit 2008 - Anal Chem 2009
Tissue/Organ	fruit	Experiment name	1-Major metabolites of melon flesh
1H NMR Shifts	3.02:t	Min: 0.26 mg/g DW	Max: 1.22 mg/g DW

Species	Cucumis melo	Project name	Charentais Melon Fruit 2009- Spatial 2- META-PHOR
Tissue/Organ	fruit	Experiment name	Escrito - Slice 2
1H NMR Shifts	3.02:t	Min: 534.793 µg/g DW	Max: 1266.14 µg/g DW

Species	Cucumis melo	Project name	Charentais Melon Fruit 2009- Spatial 2- META-PHOR
Tissue/Organ	fruit	Experiment name	Escrito - Slice 3
1H NMR Shifts	3.02:t	Min: 1098.44 µg/g DW	Max: 1407.44 µg/g DW

Species	Elaeis guineensis mesocarp	Project name	Palm tree 2011
Tissue/Organ		Experiment name	Palm tree
1H NMR Shifts	1.92:m	No quantification	

Species	Lycopersicon esculentum leaf	Project name	Tomato Leaf & long-term cadmium stress - 2010
Tissue/Organ		Experiment name	Leaf 100 microM
1H NMR Shifts	3.02:t	Min: 724.942 µg/g DW	Max: 1141.21 µg/g DW

Tomato Leaf & long-term



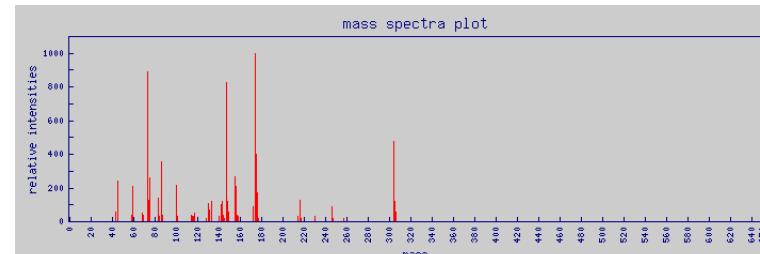
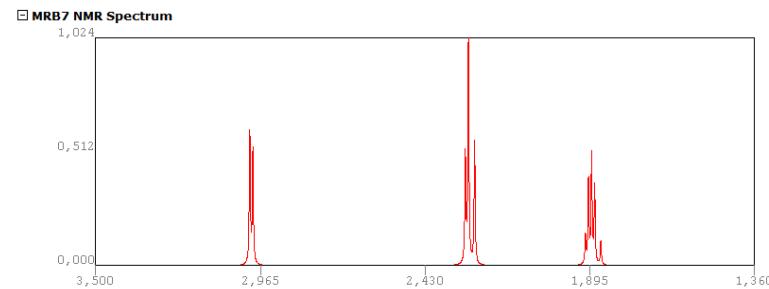
C00334

Chemical entities of biological interest

- + ① amino acid
- + ① biphenyl carboxylic acid
- + ① carbohydrate acid
- + ① cefalotin
- + ① cefditoren
- + ① cefpiramide
- + ① cefpodoxime
- + ① cefpodoxime proxetil
- + ① chlorocarboxylic acid
- + ① cinalukast
- + ① clofibric acid
- + ① dicarboxylic acid
- + ① gibberellin
- + ① hexacarboxylic acid
- + ① hydroxy carboxylic acid
- + ① indolyl carboxylic acid
- + ① monocarboxylic acid
- + ① naptalam
- + ① octacarboxylic acid
- + ① oxo carboxylic acid
- + ① penicillanic acids
- + ① penillic acid
- + ① pentacarboxylic acid
- + ① phosphonoformic acid
- + ① poly(methacrylic acid) macromolecule
- + ① steroid acid
- + ① sulfur-containing carboxylic acid
- + ① tetracarboxylic acid
- + ① trepostinil
- + ① tricarboxylic acid
- + ① ureidocarboxylic acid
- + ① verteporfin

Biological Pathways

- + ④ [4-aminobutyrate degradation IV](#)
- + [IAA biosynthesis I](#)
- + [IAA biosynthesis II](#)
- + [alanine biosynthesis II](#)
- + [alanine biosynthesis III](#)
- + [alanine degradation II \(to D-lactate\)](#)
- + [alanine degradation III](#)
- + [beta-alanine biosynthesis II](#)
- + [biotin biosynthesis II](#)
- + [gamma-conicene and coniine biosynthesis](#)
- + [glutamate degradation IV](#)
- + [hypoglycin biosynthesis](#)
- + [indole-3-acetyl-amino acid biosynthesis](#)
- + [lupanine biosynthesis](#)
- + [molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis](#)
- + [phenylalanine degradation III](#)
- + [serinol biosynthesis](#)
- + [tRNA charging pathway](#)





Resource-based approach



- Access to resources separately and directly => URL nomenclature
- URLs : <http://www.cbib.u-bordeaux2.fr/MERYB/res/<resource>/<ID>/<option>>
- URI scheme : meryb:resource:identifier

Tomato- Metabolomics - 2006 (T06002) | Lycopersicon esculentum
UMR 619 Biologie du Fruit - INRA, University Bordeaux 1 and 2 - Bordeaux (France)

Description
Global approach to characterize changes in metabolic profiles in two interdependent tissues Seed and Flesh from the same tomato fruits during tomato fruit development.

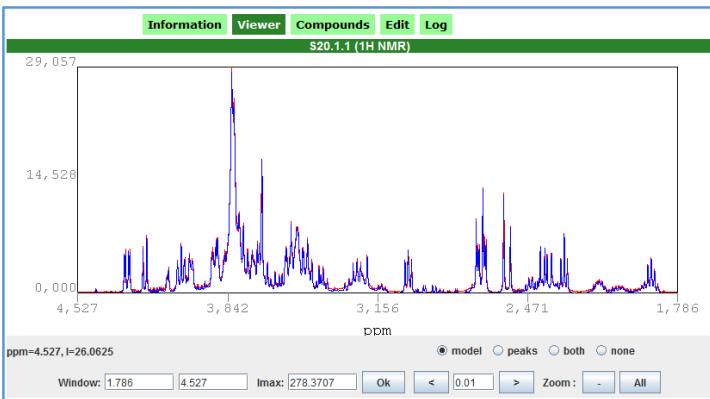
Reference: DOI:10.1007/s11306-007-0059-1

Fabien Mounet, Martine Lemaire-Chanley, Mickaël Maucourt, Cécile Cabasson, Jean-Luc Giraudel, Catherine Deborde, René Lessire, Philippe Gallusci, Anne Bertrand, Monique Gaudillière, Christophe Rothan, Dominique Rollin and Annick Moing. Quantitative metabolic profiles of tomato flesh and seeds during fruit development: complementary analysis with ANN and PCA. *Metabolomics*, 2007, 3:273-288

select
Select: all experiments

Experiment Name	Tissue/Organ	Env. Conditions	B5	GT	I	Dev. Stage	Tech	SD
Tomato-Seed	seed	Normal	WT	Ailsa Craig	1	FF.01 fruit size 30% (8) FF.02 fruit size 50% (12) FF.03 fruit size 70% (20) FF.04 fruit size 90% (10) FR.04 fruit ripening complete (45)	1H NMR	25
Tomato-Flesh	fruit	Normal	WT	Ailsa Craig	1	FF.01 fruit size 30% (8) FF.02 fruit size 50% (12) FF.03 fruit size 70% (20) FF.04 final fruit size (35) FR.04 fruit ripening complete (45)	1H NMR	29

<http://www.cbib.u-bordeaux2.fr/MERYB/res/project/T06002>



<http://www.cbib.u-bordeaux2.fr/MERYB/res/spectra/S20.1.1>

MeRy-B Card
ID: MRB7

Name	4-Aminobutanoate	Summary	
User synonyms	GABA	Species	9
CIS	3889297	Tissue/Organ	10
HMDB ID	HMDB00112	Analytical Technique	1

C00334
 MRB7 Others Links

CHEBI **CHEBI:16865** **KNAPSACK** **C00001337** **MPIMP** **153003** **PLANTCYC** **4-AMINO-BUTYRATE**

MRB7 Pathways & Reactome
Expand: all | none
 4-aminobutyrate degradation I
2-ketoglutarate + 4-aminobutyrate -> L-glutamate + succinate semialdehyde 2.6.1.19
 4-aminobutyrate degradation IV
4-aminobutyrate + pyruvate = succinate semialdehyde + L-alanine 2.6.1.19
 glutamate degradation IV
2-ketoglutarate + 4-aminobutyrate -> L-glutamate + succinate semialdehyde 2.6.1.19
4-aminobutyrate + pyruvate = succinate semialdehyde + L-alanine 2.6.1.19
L-glutamate + H+ -> CO2 + 4-aminobutyrate 4.1.1.15
 putrescine degradation IV
4-aminobutanal + NAD+ + H2O -> 4-aminobutyrate + NADH + 2 H+ 1.2.1.19

HMDB00112 NMR Peak List
 MRB7 1H NMR Quantification Peak List
 MRB7 NMR Spectrum

<http://www.cbib.u-bordeaux2.fr/MERYB/res/compound/MRB7>

Resource-based approach

- Access to resources separately and directly => URL nomenclature
- URLs : <http://www.cbib.u-bordeaux2.fr/MERYB/res/<resource>/<ID>/<option>>
- URI scheme : meryb:resource:identifier

Tomato 2006

MeRy-B Project Spectra Overlay Bucket Analysis Metabolite Analysis

Tomato- Metabolomics - 2006 (T06002) | Lycopersicon esculentum
UMR 619 Biologie du Fruit - INRA, University Bordeaux 1 and 2 - Bordeaux (France)

Description

Global approach to characterize changes in metabolic profiles in two interdependent tissues: **Flesh and Seed** from the same tomato fruits during fruit development.

Reference: DOI:10.1007/s11306-007-0059-1

Fabien Mounet, Martine Lemaire-Chamley, Mickaël Maucourt, Cécile Cabasson, Jean-Luc Giraud Annick Moing. Quantitative metabolic profiles of tomato flesh and seeds during fruit development.

Select

Experiment Name	Tissue/Organ	Env. Conditions
Tomato-Flesh	pericarp	Normal
Tomato-Seed	seed	Normal

Scaling

normalization_QQ_KDE
normalization_boxplot

PCA

PCA_summary
PCA-scores_1-2
PCA-scores_1-3
PCA_pcvar

One-way ANOVA

anova_Fac1
anova_Fac1

HCA

CoHCA
HeatMap
RowHCA

bswflog

Zoom: + - Download

Chlorogenate

Tyrosine

X4.Aminobutanate

Glutamine

Alanine

D.Mannose

unkS5.55

UDP glucose

N.Methylnicotinate

Fumarate

unkS8.5

Leucine

Malate

Valine

Asparagine

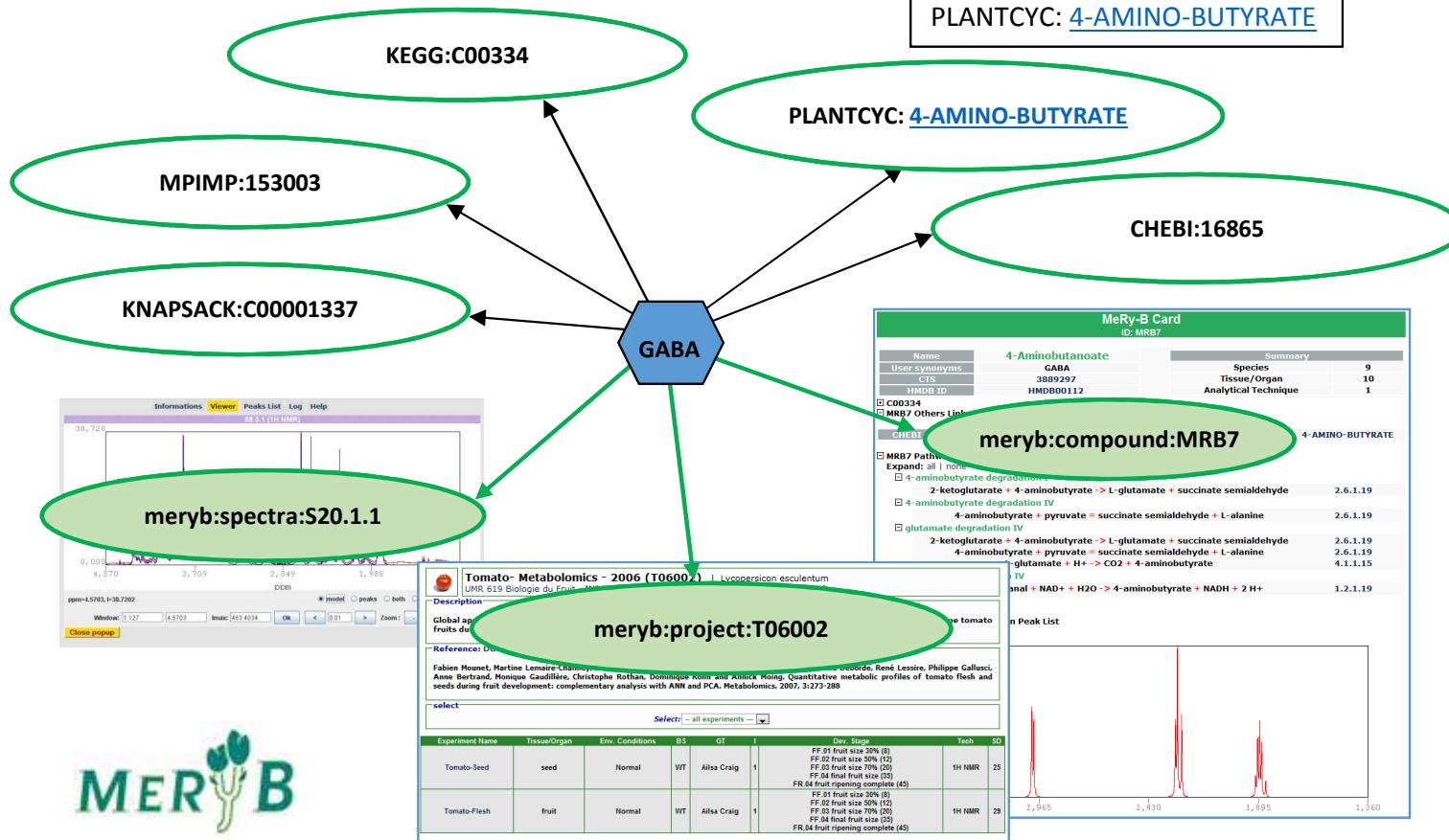
Isoleucine

Phenylalanine

Mashup approach (ROA/REST; Web 2.0)

Resource-based approach

Extension of the links network ...



(a) Database entries

KEGG Compound

Entry: KEGG:C00078
Name: L-tyrptophan, Tryptophan,
Formula: C11H12N2O2
Other DBs: CAS:73-22-3,
PubChemSID:3378, ChEBI:16828

ChEBI

Entry: CHEBI:16828
Name: L-tyrptophan, Trp, W, (S)-
alpha-Amino-beta-(3-indolyl)-
propionic acid
Formula: C11H12N2O2
Other DBs: CAS:73-22-3,
KEGG:C00078

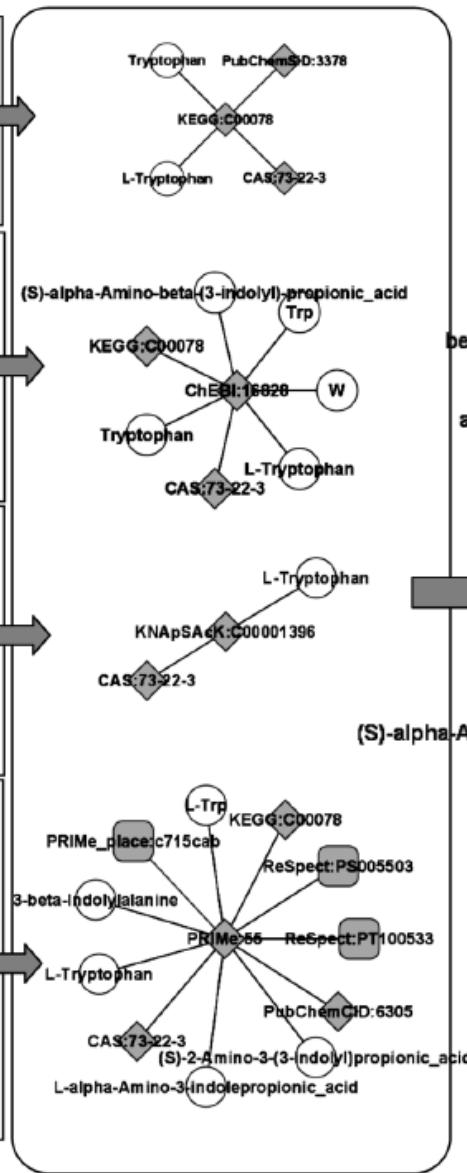
KNApSAcK

Entry: KNApSAcK:C00001396
Name: L-tyrptophan
Formula: C11H12N2O2
Other DBs: CAS:73-22-3
Organisms: Arabidopsis thaliana,
Equisetum debile, Luffariella
geometrica

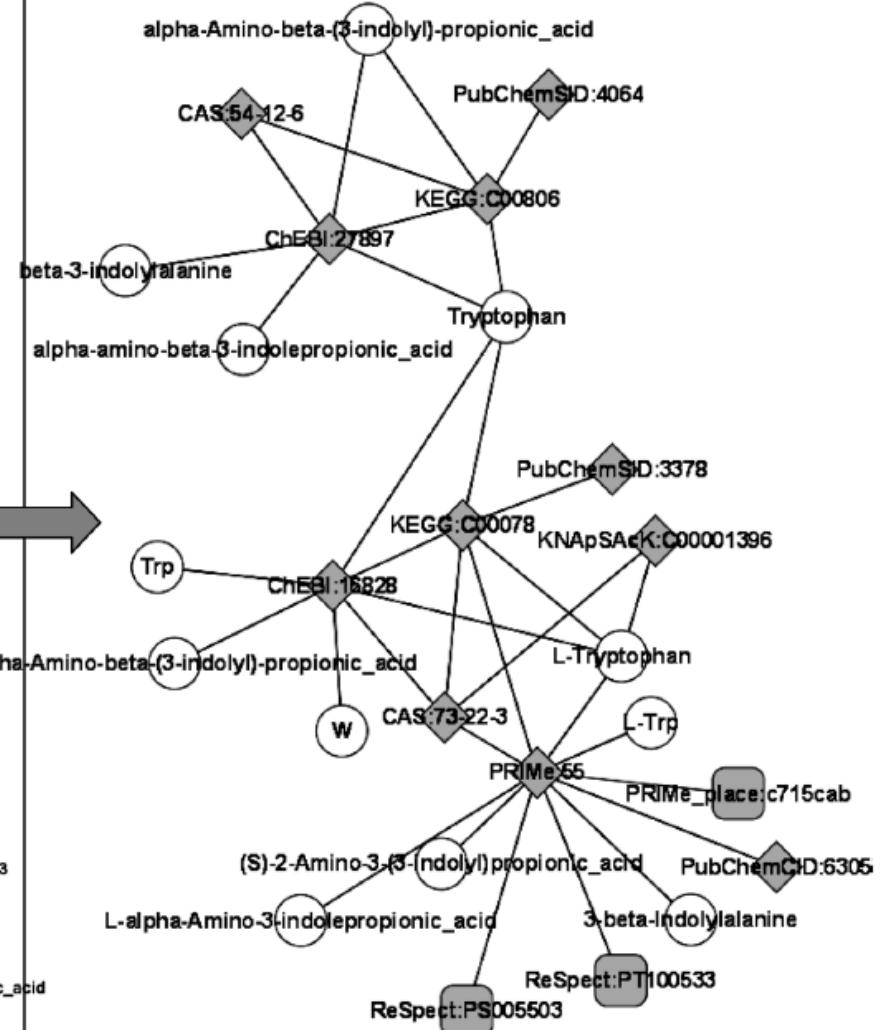
PRIMe

Entry: PRIMe:55
Name: L-tyrptophan, L-Trp, L-alpha-
Amino-3-indolepropionic acid, (S)-2-
Amino-3-(3-indolyl)propionic acid, 3-
beta-Indolylalanine
Formula: C11H12N2O2
Other DBs: CAS:73-22-3,
KEGG:C00078, PubChemCID:6305
Mass spectra: ReSpect:PS005503,
PT100533

(b) Small graphs

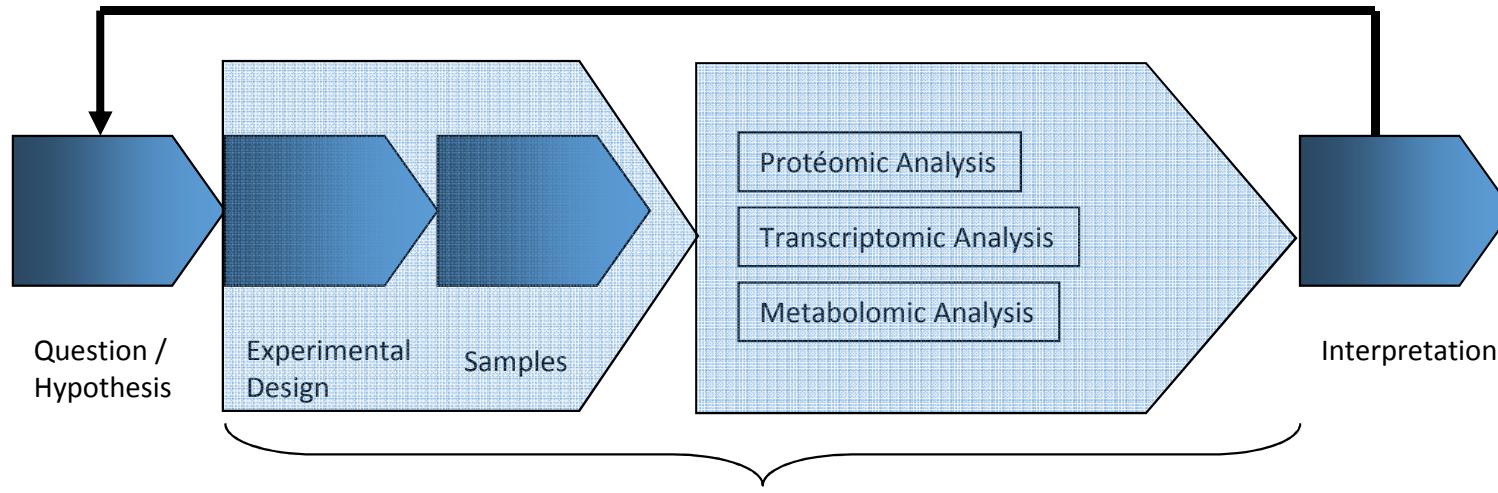


(c) Merged network



Data commoning

Integrative Biology



bioSharing

- ➔ Link data in the context of metadata
- ➔ Positive and lasting impact on the value of scientific results

Partners, Locations
(QA & QC)

STANDARDS



A catalogue of reporting standards
(minimum reporting guidelines, exchange
formats and terminologies) and
organizations that develop these.

Data commoning

→ Ensure consistency between the metadata

checklists



Contexts of the minimum information to be reported

MIBBI: <http://mibbi.org>



formats



Communication Formats

ISA-tab

<http://isatab.sf.net>

Terminologies of description

terminologies

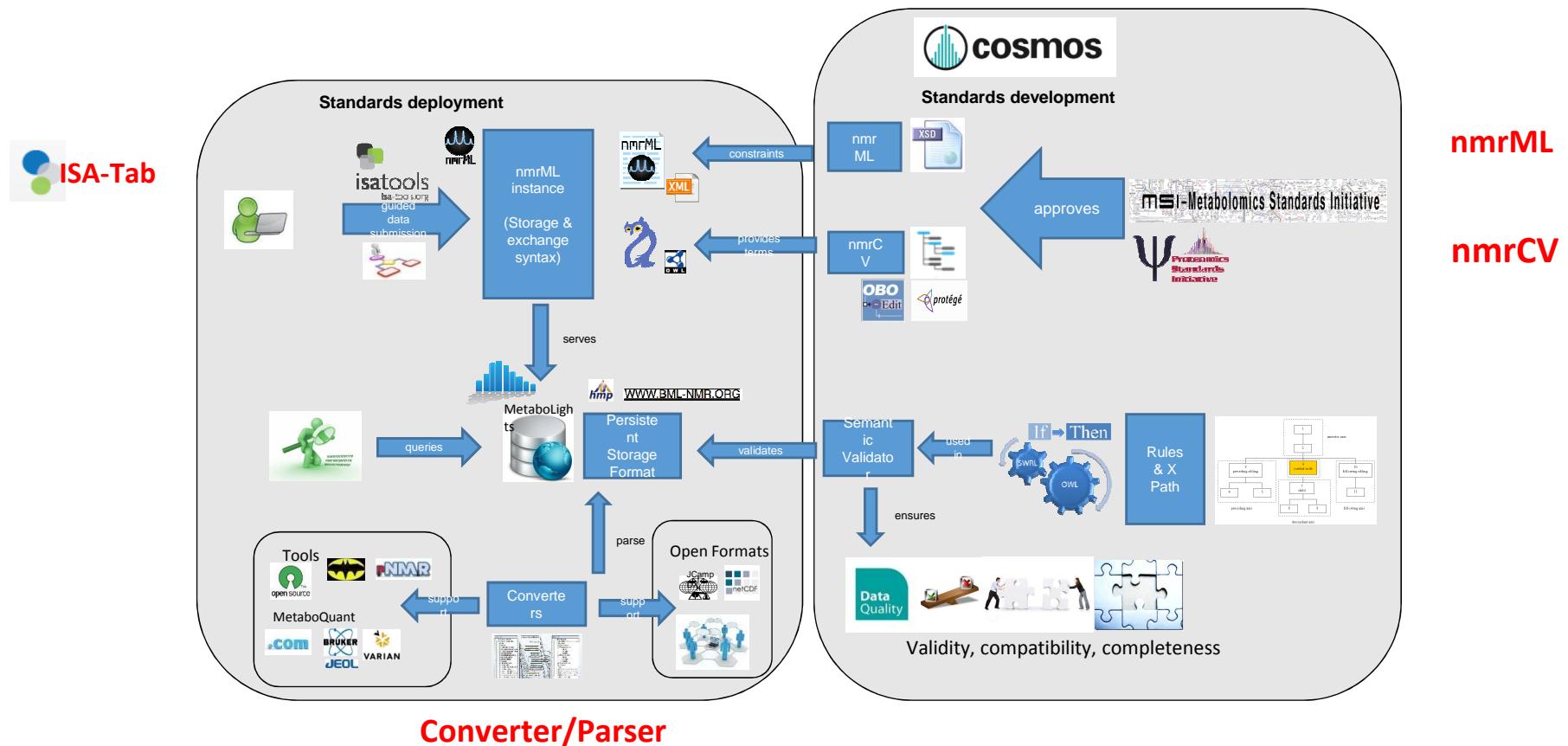


OBO foundry

<http://obofoundry.org>



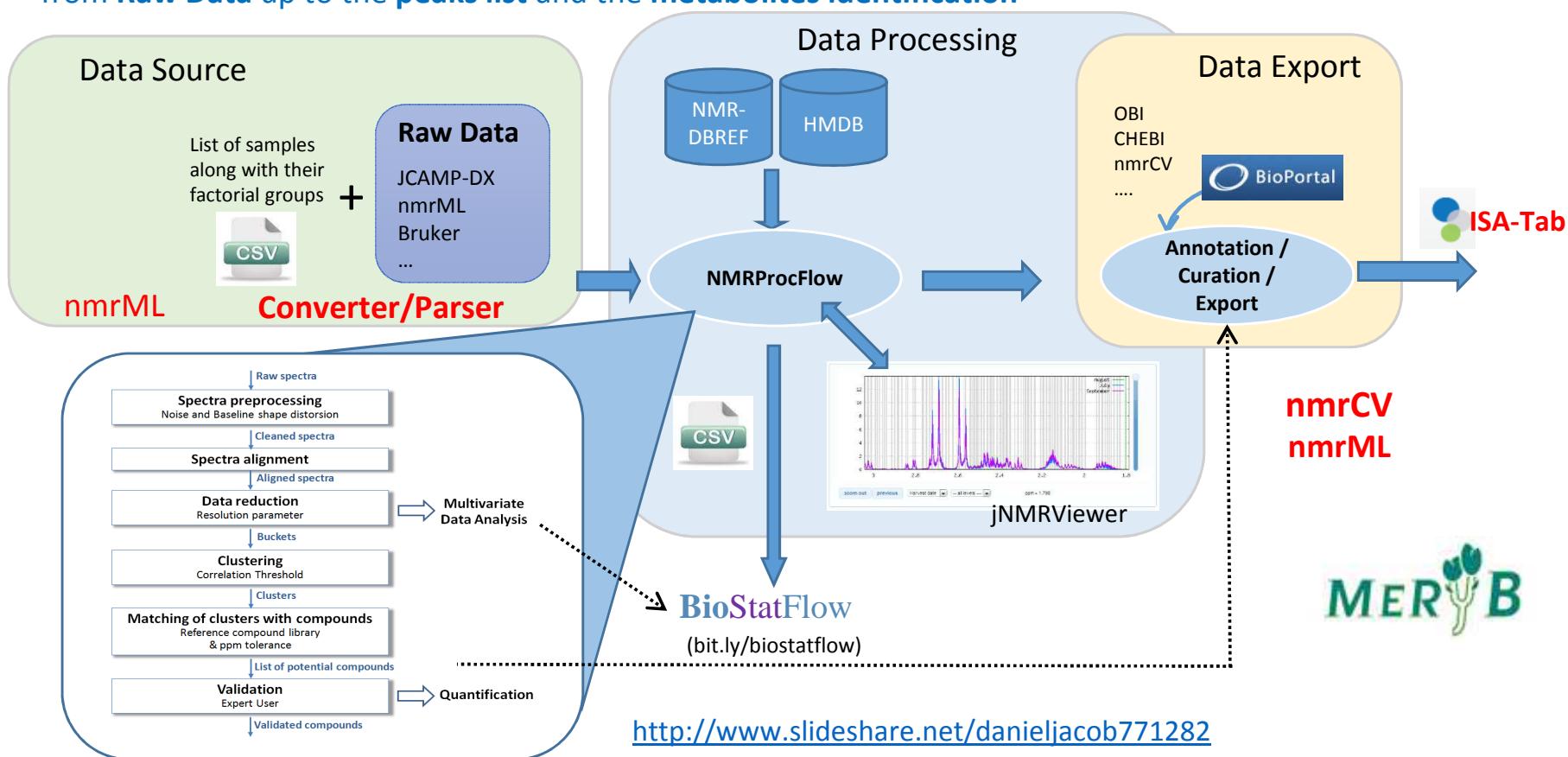
COSMOS data annotation, verification, and distribution workflow



NMRProcFlow



An efficient spectra processing **workflow** for metabolite identification from **1H-NMR** metabolomics data from **Raw Data** up to the **peaks list** and the **metabolites identification**

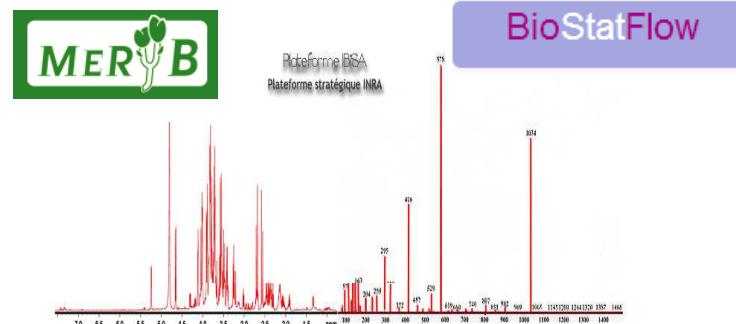


Jacob D. et al, (March 2013) Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry. DOI:10.1007/s00216-013-6852-y

Remerciements :

UMR1332 BFP /
PMFB

Stéphane Bernillon
Catherine Deborde
Yves Gibon
Mickaël Maucourt
Annick Moing
Dominique Rolin



<http://bit.ly/meryb>
<http://bit.ly/biostatflow>
<https://code.google.com/p/nmr-viewer/>

